

Appendix 1

Descriptive Statistics on Fathers and Childless Men in 2009 – 2018

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total income (EUR/year)	10288	10516	10150	10924	10774	12075	12330	12064	12064	12954
Share of fathers	44.88%	42.68%	41.79%	40.74%	45.18%	42.99%	43.93%	39.61%	39.61%	39.97%
Fathers of 1	14.09%	14.49%	13.97%	13.85%	15.25%	14.06%	14.84%	14.16%	14.16%	13.78%
Fathers of 2	21.88%	20.46%	20.69%	19.98%	22.24%	21.75%	22.40%	19.61%	19.61%	19.63%
Fathers of 3 plus	8.91%	7.73%	7.13%	6.90%	7.69%	7.17%	6.70%	5.84%	5.84%	6.56%
Working experience										
Average age	32.12	32.17	32.51	32.44	32.89	32.95	33.22	33.50	33.50	33.78
Hours per week worked	37.74	37.01	37.36	37.27	37.24	36.60	37.17	37.92	37.92	38.42
Years of working experience	12.46	12.19	11.93	11.48	11.60	11.48	11.48	12.09	12.09	12.65
Education										
Tertiary education	19.34%	20.05%	20.05%	20.05%	20.05%	21.27%	21.07%	19.72%	19.72%	19.97%
Secondary education	77.19%	75.11%	75.31%	75.49%	76.11%	73.52%	73.57%	73.02%	73.02%	72.81%
Primary education	3.47%	4.84%	4.64%	4.47%	3.84%	5.21%	5.36%	7.26%	7.26%	7.23%
Marriage status										
Married	50.17%	46.73%	44.15%	42.81%	46.36%	44.99%	43.85%	38.93%	38.93%	38.72%
Never married	45.96%	50.11%	52.51%	53.57%	50.29%	51.36%	52.23%	57.24%	57.24%	57.44%
Widowed	0.15%	0.11%	0.16%	0.08%	0.04%	0.12%	0.23%	0.24%	0.24%	0.17%
Divorced	3.73%	3.04%	3.18%	3.53%	3.31%	3.45%	3.68%	3.59%	3.59%	3.68%
Number	5366	5328	4910	4924	4892	4992	5108	5200	2535	2394

Source: Authors' calculations based on the EU SILC data (EU SILC 2009 – 2018).

Appendix 2

Statistical Appendix

Model 1

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
VARIABLES	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY
PARENT	0.187*** (0.0485)	0.270*** (0.0569)	0.342*** (0.0660)	0.176*** (0.0543)	0.337*** (0.0633)	0.241*** (0.0716)	0.202*** (0.0728)	0.160** (0.0622)	0.0489 (0.0791)	0.128** (0.0613)
DENSEPOP	0.106* (0.0601)	0.112 (0.0703)	0.124 (0.0828)	0.142** (0.0679)	0.250*** (0.0785)	0.216** (0.0931)	0.185** (0.0928)	0.110 (0.0791)	0.216** (0.100)	0.131* (0.0784)
INTERPOP	0.00115 (0.0568)	0.0739 (0.0665)	0.0401 (0.0763)	-0.00139 (0.0629)	0.0482 (0.0752)	0.122 (0.0815)	0.113 (0.0836)	0.0350 (0.0714)	-0.0825 (0.0893)	0.164** (0.0689)
Constant	8.980*** (0.0452)	8.885*** (0.0521)	8.802*** (0.0588)	9.057*** (0.0471)	8.855*** (0.0562)	8.949*** (0.0657)	8.981*** (0.0653)	9.121*** (0.0554)	9.046*** (0.0690)	9.146*** (0.0531)
Observations	2,373	2,318	2,143	2,146	2,120	2,138	2,225	2,293	2,249	2,172
R-squared	0.007	0.011	0.013	0.007	0.018	0.008	0.006	0.004	0.004	0.005
Standard errors in parentheses										
*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1										

Source: Authors' calculations based on the EU SILC data (EU SILC 2009 – 2018).

Model 1a

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
VARIABLES	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY
CHILD1F	0.195*** (0.0499)	0.262*** (0.0574)	0.426*** (0.0674)	0.214*** (0.0553)	0.325*** (0.0633)	0.167** (0.0737)	0.140* (0.0735)	0.107* (0.0627)	0.0936 (0.113)	0.0759 (0.0882)
CHILD2F	0.213*** (0.0426)	0.333*** (0.0505)	0.295*** (0.0580)	0.164*** (0.0482)	0.366*** (0.0550)	0.312*** (0.0620)	0.265*** (0.0629)	0.221*** (0.0542)	-0.0133 (0.0995)	0.168** (0.0775)
CHILD3plusF	0.103* (0.0617)	0.114 (0.0751)	0.310*** (0.0906)	0.136* (0.0753)	0.277*** (0.0852)	0.161 (0.0996)	0.122 (0.106)	0.0646 (0.0945)	0.165 (0.178)	0.116 (0.128)
DENSEPOP	0.102** (0.0426)	0.109** (0.0498)	0.120** (0.0586)	0.138*** (0.0482)	0.249*** (0.0555)	0.215*** (0.0659)	0.182*** (0.0657)	0.108* (0.0560)	0.218** (0.101)	0.133* (0.0788)
INTERPOP	-0.000801 (0.0402)	0.0720 (0.0470)	0.0368 (0.0539)	-0.00271 (0.0445)	0.0496 (0.0531)	0.122** (0.0576)	0.113* (0.0591)	0.0345 (0.0505)	-0.0810 (0.0896)	0.165** (0.0690)
Constant	8.982*** (0.0320)	8.887*** (0.0368)	8.804*** (0.0416)	9.058*** (0.0333)	8.855*** (0.0397)	8.949*** (0.0464)	8.982*** (0.0462)	9.122*** (0.0392)	9.045*** (0.0692)	9.145*** (0.0532)
Observations	4,746	4,636	4,286	4,292	4,240	4,276	4,450	4,586	2,249	2,172
R-squared	0.008	0.012	0.014	0.007	0.018	0.009	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005
Standard errors in parentheses										
*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1										

Source: Authors' calculations based on the EU SILC data (EU SILC 2009 – 2018).

IV

Model 2

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
VARIABLES	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY
PARENT	0.0154 (0.0372)	0.0104 (0.0482)	0.132** (0.0567)	0.0464 (0.0487)	0.0933* (0.0532)	0.117* (0.0602)	0.0997* (0.0589)	0.0304 (0.0497)	-0.107 (0.0889)	0.0520 (0.0690)
DENSEPOP	0.0888** (0.0361)	-0.0567 (0.0480)	0.0150 (0.0563)	0.0458 (0.0497)	0.214*** (0.0529)	0.0428 (0.0662)	-0.131** (0.0654)	-0.0521 (0.0563)	0.0254 (0.101)	-0.0693 (0.0800)
INTERPOP	0.0110 (0.0338)	-0.000262 (0.0442)	-0.0501 (0.0507)	-0.0511 (0.0447)	0.00496 (0.0497)	0.0656 (0.0562)	-0.0340 (0.0564)	-0.0401 (0.0488)	-0.137 (0.0867)	0.0775 (0.0669)
EDUHIGH	0.0838 (0.119)	0.175 (0.129)	0.932*** (0.143)	0.381*** (0.122)	0.468*** (0.146)	0.854*** (0.163)	0.206 (0.165)	0.761*** (0.132)	0.588*** (0.225)	0.313* (0.166)
EDUMIDDLE	-0.109 (0.113)	-0.188 (0.120)	0.675*** (0.134)	0.168 (0.114)	0.229* (0.138)	0.349** (0.155)	-0.183 (0.157)	0.584*** (0.123)	0.294 (0.209)	-0.00254 (0.152)
EXPERIENCE	0.0319*** (0.00757)	0.132*** (0.00997)	0.113*** (0.0113)	0.0498*** (0.00977)	0.0929*** (0.0105)	0.0620*** (0.0120)	0.0423*** (0.0119)	0.0441*** (0.0101)	0.0737*** (0.0177)	0.0790*** (0.0150)
EXPERIENCE 2	-0.000975*** (0.000256)	-0.00417*** (0.000349)	-0.00367*** (0.000412)	-0.00153*** (0.000365)	-0.00315*** (0.000389)	-0.00182*** (0.000454)	-0.00116** (0.000457)	-0.00136*** (0.000380)	-0.00202*** (0.000638)	-0.00252*** (0.000543)
SIZEBIG	0.260*** (0.0437)	0.0844 (0.0588)	0.0997 (0.0665)	0.0798 (0.0599)	0.145** (0.0664)	0.320*** (0.0779)	0.127* (0.0756)	0.0938 (0.0637)	0.239** (0.112)	0.275*** (0.0887)
SIZEMIDDLE	0.200*** (0.0328)	0.183*** (0.0434)	0.121** (0.0502)	0.108** (0.0434)	0.0748 (0.0475)	0.253*** (0.0562)	0.0993* (0.0561)	-0.0151 (0.0489)	0.0905 (0.0879)	0.155** (0.0685)
CONTRACT	0.378*** (0.0354)	0.727*** (0.0472)	0.830*** (0.0534)	0.440*** (0.0464)	0.729*** (0.0499)	0.928*** (0.0592)	1.095*** (0.0588)	0.915*** (0.0500)	0.953*** (0.0914)	0.731*** (0.0724)
SUPERVISOR	0.277*** (0.0455)	0.271*** (0.0603)	0.167** (0.0726)	0.289*** (0.0615)	0.211*** (0.0693)	0.230*** (0.0822)	0.267*** (0.0813)	0.221*** (0.0743)	0.191 (0.123)	0.0931 (0.0966)
2.NACE	0.0376 (0.0929)	0.322*** (0.117)	0.214 (0.134)	0.115 (0.111)	0.223* (0.128)	0.319** (0.160)	0.779*** (0.155)	-0.0135 (0.133)	-0.0961 (0.238)	0.326* (0.178)
3.NACE	0.0962 (0.0962)	0.212* (0.122)	0.368*** (0.139)	0.0593 (0.116)	0.254* (0.134)	0.564*** (0.167)	0.945*** (0.162)	-0.124 (0.138)	-0.183 (0.247)	0.348* (0.184)
4.NACE	-0.0680 (0.0988)	0.393*** (0.125)	0.0904 (0.143)	0.117 (0.118)	0.0537 (0.135)	0.364** (0.168)	0.705*** (0.163)	-0.0611 (0.141)	-0.156 (0.252)	0.224 (0.189)
5.NACE	0.109 (0.101)	0.338*** (0.127)	0.210 (0.146)	0.156 (0.123)	0.111 (0.139)	0.304* (0.176)	0.877*** (0.170)	0.0999 (0.147)	-0.114 (0.264)	0.548*** (0.198)
6.NACE	-0.123 (0.116)	0.317** (0.149)	0.263 (0.168)	0.180 (0.141)	0.357** (0.165)	0.280 (0.196)	0.944*** (0.191)	-0.115 (0.165)	-0.0283 (0.286)	0.524** (0.224)

7.NACE	0.148 (0.116)	0.631*** (0.148)	0.475*** (0.171)	0.388*** (0.138)	0.459*** (0.154)	0.462** (0.189)	0.960*** (0.184)	0.272* (0.159)	0.285 (0.283)	0.569*** (0.218)
8.NACE	0.377*** (0.133)	0.395** (0.184)	0.301 (0.204)	0.339* (0.183)	0.169 (0.181)	0.163 (0.235)	1.122*** (0.237)	0.186 (0.203)	0.451 (0.365)	0.419 (0.289)
9.NACE	-0.00986 (0.112)	0.480*** (0.144)	0.246 (0.165)	0.0906 (0.139)	0.204 (0.157)	0.190 (0.191)	1.048*** (0.191)	-0.0915 (0.164)	0.0689 (0.301)	0.305 (0.225)
10.NACE	0.0971 (0.103)	0.358*** (0.131)	0.451*** (0.153)	0.353*** (0.126)	0.212 (0.143)	0.309* (0.176)	0.729*** (0.170)	-0.223 (0.149)	-0.0580 (0.271)	0.149 (0.205)
11.NACE	-0.0605 (0.137)	0.206 (0.179)	0.232 (0.206)	-0.0965 (0.174)	0.200 (0.207)	-0.0502 (0.229)	0.823*** (0.237)	0.00746 (0.209)	-0.172 (0.393)	0.317 (0.295)
12.NACE	-0.563*** (0.155)	0.161 (0.197)	0.326 (0.222)	0.244 (0.183)	-0.221 (0.201)	0.330 (0.245)	1.022*** (0.230)	-0.124 (0.188)	-0.0218 (0.345)	0.372 (0.276)
13.NACE	-0.0639 (0.129)	0.231 (0.160)	0.657*** (0.197)	0.255 (0.174)	0.209 (0.195)	0.229 (0.225)	0.365* (0.210)	-0.104 (0.179)	0.0393 (0.331)	0.423* (0.250)
Constant	8.500*** (0.145)	7.423*** (0.168)	6.682*** (0.188)	8.092*** (0.158)	7.460*** (0.187)	7.034*** (0.223)	7.280*** (0.217)	7.729*** (0.178)	7.604*** (0.316)	7.720*** (0.234)
Observations	4,608	4,610	4,210	4,182	4,108	4,152	4,398	4,556	2,225	2,163
R-squared	0.099	0.152	0.137	0.073	0.119	0.120	0.127	0.115	0.099	0.110
Standard errors in parentheses										
*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1										

Source: Authors' calculations based on the EU SILC data (EU SILC 2009 – 2018).

VI

Model 2a

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
VARIABLES	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY
CHILD1F	0.00585 (0.0455)	-0.0105 (0.0588)	0.217*** (0.0694)	0.0858 (0.0599)	0.102 (0.0643)	0.0956 (0.0766)	0.106 (0.0745)	0.0326 (0.0633)	-0.0652 (0.115)	0.0242 (0.0899)
CHILD2F	0.0350 (0.0441)	0.0492 (0.0582)	0.0376 (0.0670)	0.00515 (0.0588)	0.0962 (0.0631)	0.156** (0.0712)	0.109 (0.0697)	0.0603 (0.0597)	-0.187* (0.108)	0.0641 (0.0840)
CHILD3plusF	-0.0170 (0.0593)	-0.0434 (0.0798)	0.184* (0.0951)	0.0518 (0.0829)	0.0550 (0.0873)	0.0375 (0.105)	0.0388 (0.107)	-0.101 (0.0955)	0.0792 (0.178)	0.0907 (0.130)
DENSEPOP	0.0880** (0.0362)	-0.0570 (0.0481)	0.0124 (0.0564)	0.0432 (0.0498)	0.214*** (0.0530)	0.0406 (0.0663)	-0.134** (0.0655)	-0.0577 (0.0564)	0.0315 (0.102)	-0.0655 (0.0804)
INTERPOP	0.0106 (0.0338)	-0.000195 (0.0442)	-0.0522 (0.0507)	-0.0526 (0.0447)	0.00552 (0.0497)	0.0648 (0.0562)	-0.0346 (0.0564)	-0.0431 (0.0488)	-0.133 (0.0869)	0.0793 (0.0670)
EDUHIGH	0.0811 (0.119)	0.167 (0.129)	0.950*** (0.143)	0.385*** (0.122)	0.466*** (0.146)	0.856*** (0.163)	0.205 (0.165)	0.759*** (0.132)	0.605*** (0.226)	0.316* (0.166)
EDUMIDDLE	-0.110 (0.113)	-0.194 (0.120)	0.690*** (0.134)	0.170 (0.114)	0.225 (0.138)	0.352** (0.155)	-0.185 (0.157)	0.580*** (0.123)	0.307 (0.209)	0.00266 (0.153)
EXPERIENCE	0.0316*** (0.00758)	0.132*** (0.00999)	0.113*** (0.0113)	0.0498*** (0.00978)	0.0929*** (0.0105)	0.0620*** (0.0120)	0.0420*** (0.0119)	0.0440*** (0.0101)	0.0734*** (0.0177)	0.0790*** (0.0150)
EXPERIENCE 2	-0.000964*** (0.000258)	-0.00415*** (0.000352)	-0.00361*** (0.000416)	-0.00150*** (0.000367)	-0.00314*** (0.000390)	-0.00182*** (0.000457)	-0.00114** (0.000459)	-0.00136*** (0.000381)	-0.00200*** (0.000639)	-0.00253*** (0.000544)
SIZEBIG	0.260*** (0.0437)	0.0858 (0.0588)	0.102 (0.0665)	0.0801 (0.0599)	0.144** (0.0664)	0.317*** (0.0780)	0.127* (0.0757)	0.0939 (0.0637)	0.237** (0.112)	0.276*** (0.0889)
SIZEMIDDLE	0.200*** (0.0328)	0.181*** (0.0434)	0.123** (0.0502)	0.109** (0.0434)	0.0748 (0.0475)	0.251*** (0.0562)	0.0981* (0.0561)	-0.0169 (0.0489)	0.0896 (0.0879)	0.156** (0.0686)
CONTRACT	0.378*** (0.0355)	0.727*** (0.0473)	0.830*** (0.0534)	0.439*** (0.0464)	0.729*** (0.0499)	0.927*** (0.0592)	1.094*** (0.0589)	0.914*** (0.0500)	0.957*** (0.0915)	0.731*** (0.0726)
SUPERVISOR	0.277*** (0.0455)	0.269*** (0.0604)	0.168** (0.0726)	0.291*** (0.0615)	0.213*** (0.0693)	0.232*** (0.0822)	0.268*** (0.0813)	0.222*** (0.0743)	0.190 (0.123)	0.0924 (0.0967)
2.NACE	0.0372 (0.0930)	0.325*** (0.117)	0.209 (0.134)	0.116 (0.111)	0.220* (0.128)	0.317** (0.160)	0.779*** (0.155)	-0.0131 (0.133)	-0.0943 (0.238)	0.322* (0.178)
3.NACE	0.0974 (0.0962)	0.215* (0.122)	0.366*** (0.139)	0.0615 (0.116)	0.253* (0.134)	0.563*** (0.167)	0.946*** (0.162)	-0.126 (0.138)	-0.187 (0.247)	0.343* (0.184)
4.NACE	-0.0681 (0.0989)	0.394*** (0.125)	0.0803 (0.143)	0.114 (0.118)	0.0520 (0.135)	0.364** (0.168)	0.707*** (0.163)	-0.0573 (0.141)	-0.164 (0.252)	0.219 (0.190)

5.NACE	0.109 (0.101)	0.342*** (0.127)	0.205 (0.146)	0.156 (0.123)	0.109 (0.139)	0.302* (0.176)	0.878*** (0.170)	0.107 (0.147)	-0.125 (0.264)	0.543*** (0.198)
6.NACE	-0.123 (0.116)	0.321** (0.149)	0.264 (0.168)	0.181 (0.141)	0.354** (0.165)	0.278 (0.196)	0.943*** (0.191)	-0.116 (0.165)	-0.0315 (0.286)	0.520** (0.224)
7.NACE	0.148 (0.117)	0.637*** (0.148)	0.472*** (0.171)	0.392*** (0.138)	0.457*** (0.154)	0.457** (0.189)	0.961*** (0.184)	0.272* (0.159)	0.282 (0.283)	0.564*** (0.218)
8.NACE	0.379*** (0.133)	0.404** (0.184)	0.304 (0.204)	0.342* (0.183)	0.167 (0.181)	0.157 (0.235)	1.120*** (0.237)	0.188 (0.203)	0.445 (0.365)	0.413 (0.290)
9.NACE	-0.0115 (0.113)	0.479*** (0.144)	0.254 (0.165)	0.0889 (0.139)	0.204 (0.157)	0.192 (0.191)	1.047*** (0.191)	-0.0877 (0.164)	0.0638 (0.301)	0.301 (0.225)
10.NACE	0.0967 (0.103)	0.359*** (0.131)	0.455*** (0.153)	0.353*** (0.126)	0.208 (0.143)	0.306* (0.176)	0.730*** (0.170)	-0.220 (0.149)	-0.0626 (0.271)	0.147 (0.205)
11.NACE	-0.0590 (0.137)	0.215 (0.179)	0.227 (0.206)	-0.0983 (0.174)	0.199 (0.207)	-0.0515 (0.229)	0.825*** (0.237)	0.0109 (0.209)	-0.167 (0.393)	0.314 (0.295)
12.NACE	-0.565*** (0.155)	0.157 (0.197)	0.348 (0.222)	0.247 (0.183)	-0.225 (0.201)	0.326 (0.245)	1.020*** (0.230)	-0.121 (0.188)	-0.0261 (0.345)	0.368 (0.276)
13.NACE	-0.0652 (0.129)	0.234 (0.160)	0.659*** (0.197)	0.254 (0.174)	0.206 (0.195)	0.225 (0.225)	0.362* (0.210)	-0.102 (0.179)	0.0319 (0.331)	0.417* (0.250)
Constant	8.503*** (0.145)	7.430*** (0.168)	6.666*** (0.188)	8.088*** (0.158)	7.464*** (0.188)	7.037*** (0.223)	7.284*** (0.217)	7.734*** (0.178)	7.589*** (0.316)	7.718*** (0.234)
Observations	4,608	4,610	4,210	4,182	4,108	4,152	4,398	4,556	2,225	2,163
R-squared	0.099	0.152	0.138	0.074	0.119	0.120	0.127	0.116	0.100	0.110
Standard errors in parentheses										
*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1										

Source: Authors' calculations based on the EU SILC data (EU SILC 2009 – 2018).

VIII

Model 3

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
VARIABLES	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY
PARENT	-0.0383 (0.0562)	-0.113 (0.0715)	-0.0660 (0.0874)	-0.142* (0.0752)	0.0624 (0.0829)	-0.0624 (0.0943)	-0.0937 (0.0923)	-0.137* (0.0798)	-0.107 (0.139)	0.0224 (0.105)
PARTNER	-0.0570 (0.0695)	0.171* (0.0873)	0.287*** (0.104)	0.261*** (0.0898)	0.00948 (0.0972)	0.252** (0.111)	0.256** (0.109)	0.186* (0.0962)	-0.131 (0.171)	0.0303 (0.127)
lnPARTNERINCOME	0.0268*** (0.00536)	-0.000574 (0.00693)	-0.00596 (0.00796)	-0.00304 (0.00686)	0.00679 (0.00687)	-0.00387 (0.00804)	-0.000184 (0.00784)	0.00634 (0.00724)	0.0261* (0.0134)	0.00192 (0.0101)
DENSEPOP	0.0869** (0.0360)	-0.0607 (0.0480)	0.00738 (0.0564)	0.0343 (0.0498)	0.213*** (0.0530)	0.0289 (0.0664)	-0.150** (0.0657)	-0.0742 (0.0567)	0.0148 (0.102)	-0.0746 (0.0808)
INTERPOP	0.0154 (0.0337)	0.00197 (0.0442)	-0.0493 (0.0507)	-0.0497 (0.0447)	0.00346 (0.0497)	0.0630 (0.0562)	-0.0360 (0.0564)	-0.0419 (0.0488)	-0.143* (0.0867)	0.0769 (0.0669)
EDUHIGH	0.0201 (0.119)	0.169 (0.129)	0.937*** (0.144)	0.387*** (0.123)	0.461*** (0.146)	0.845*** (0.164)	0.198 (0.166)	0.741*** (0.132)	0.549** (0.226)	0.307* (0.167)
EDUMIDDLE	-0.151 (0.113)	-0.183 (0.121)	0.690*** (0.134)	0.176 (0.114)	0.223 (0.138)	0.348** (0.155)	-0.180 (0.157)	0.572*** (0.123)	0.267 (0.209)	-0.00563 (0.153)
EXPERIENCE	0.0273*** (0.00769)	0.129*** (0.0101)	0.108*** (0.0114)	0.0437*** (0.00993)	0.0919*** (0.0107)	0.0557*** (0.0122)	0.0365*** (0.0121)	0.0392*** (0.0102)	0.0714*** (0.0180)	0.0781*** (0.0152)
EXPERIENCE2	-0.000968*** (0.000258)	-0.00407*** (0.000353)	-0.00351*** (0.000417)	-0.00134*** (0.000371)	-0.00315*** (0.000396)	-0.00160*** (0.000462)	-0.000997** (0.000461)	-0.00126*** (0.000383)	-0.00203*** (0.000644)	-0.00250*** (0.000549)
SIZEBIG	0.263*** (0.0436)	0.0822 (0.0588)	0.100 (0.0665)	0.0716 (0.0599)	0.144** (0.0664)	0.318*** (0.0779)	0.135* (0.0756)	0.0977 (0.0637)	0.239** (0.112)	0.277*** (0.0889)
SIZEMIDDLE	0.202*** (0.0327)	0.180*** (0.0434)	0.127** (0.0502)	0.109** (0.0434)	0.0756 (0.0475)	0.255*** (0.0562)	0.104* (0.0561)	-0.0118 (0.0489)	0.0914 (0.0879)	0.157** (0.0686)
CONTRACT	0.377*** (0.0353)	0.729*** (0.0472)	0.825*** (0.0534)	0.436*** (0.0463)	0.728*** (0.0499)	0.929*** (0.0592)	1.093*** (0.0589)	0.916*** (0.0500)	0.954*** (0.0914)	0.730*** (0.0725)
SUPERVISOR	0.267*** (0.0454)	0.261*** (0.0605)	0.160** (0.0725)	0.281*** (0.0615)	0.208*** (0.0693)	0.231*** (0.0822)	0.277*** (0.0813)	0.224*** (0.0742)	0.173 (0.123)	0.0934 (0.0967)
2.NACE	0.0245 (0.0927)	0.326*** (0.117)	0.224* (0.134)	0.113 (0.111)	0.226* (0.128)	0.315** (0.160)	0.785*** (0.155)	0.00372 (0.133)	-0.0915 (0.239)	0.327* (0.178)
3.NACE	0.0854 (0.0959)	0.218* (0.122)	0.380*** (0.139)	0.0617 (0.116)	0.257* (0.134)	0.558*** (0.167)	0.952*** (0.162)	-0.106 (0.138)	-0.176 (0.247)	0.350* (0.184)
4.NACE	-0.0777 (0.0986)	0.395*** (0.125)	0.0945 (0.143)	0.111 (0.118)	0.0577 (0.135)	0.357** (0.168)	0.715*** (0.163)	-0.0413 (0.141)	-0.159 (0.252)	0.224 (0.189)

5.NACE	0.0936 (0.100)	0.337*** (0.127)	0.214 (0.146)	0.150 (0.123)	0.116 (0.139)	0.300* (0.176)	0.879*** (0.170)	0.116 (0.147)	-0.110 (0.264)	0.547*** (0.198)
6.NACE	-0.142 (0.115)	0.328** (0.149)	0.284* (0.168)	0.186 (0.141)	0.361** (0.165)	0.275 (0.195)	0.954*** (0.191)	-0.0930 (0.165)	-0.0302 (0.286)	0.525** (0.224)
7.NACE	0.121 (0.116)	0.639*** (0.148)	0.485*** (0.171)	0.384*** (0.138)	0.461*** (0.154)	0.460** (0.189)	0.960*** (0.184)	0.277* (0.159)	0.281 (0.283)	0.564*** (0.218)
8.NACE	0.360*** (0.133)	0.387** (0.184)	0.321 (0.204)	0.336* (0.183)	0.170 (0.181)	0.164 (0.235)	1.131*** (0.237)	0.198 (0.203)	0.440 (0.365)	0.423 (0.289)
9.NACE	-0.0315 (0.112)	0.491*** (0.144)	0.264 (0.165)	0.0879 (0.139)	0.210 (0.157)	0.175 (0.191)	1.058*** (0.191)	-0.0765 (0.163)	0.0769 (0.301)	0.306 (0.225)
10.NACE	0.0795 (0.102)	0.356*** (0.131)	0.460*** (0.153)	0.357*** (0.126)	0.215 (0.143)	0.303* (0.176)	0.725*** (0.170)	-0.222 (0.149)	-0.0656 (0.271)	0.148 (0.205)
11.NACE	-0.0997 (0.136)	0.202 (0.179)	0.229 (0.206)	-0.0968 (0.174)	0.194 (0.207)	-0.0555 (0.229)	0.815*** (0.237)	0.0137 (0.208)	-0.162 (0.392)	0.315 (0.295)
12.NACE	-0.596*** (0.154)	0.162 (0.197)	0.335 (0.222)	0.234 (0.182)	-0.218 (0.201)	0.335 (0.245)	1.028*** (0.230)	-0.111 (0.187)	-0.0298 (0.345)	0.378 (0.277)
13.NACE	-0.0799 (0.129)	0.241 (0.160)	0.672*** (0.197)	0.250 (0.174)	0.213 (0.195)	0.230 (0.225)	0.360* (0.210)	-0.0907 (0.179)	0.0515 (0.331)	0.423* (0.250)
Constant	8.571*** (0.145)	7.413*** (0.168)	6.655*** (0.188)	8.087*** (0.158)	7.462*** (0.187)	7.039*** (0.223)	7.265*** (0.218)	7.725*** (0.178)	7.645*** (0.316)	7.723*** (0.234)
Observations	4,608	4,610	4,210	4,182	4,108	4,152	4,398	4,556	2,225	2,163
R-squared	0.105	0.153	0.139	0.076	0.120	0.121	0.128	0.117	0.100	0.110
Standard errors in parentheses										
*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1										

Source: Authors' calculations based on the EU SILC data (EU SILC 2009 – 2018).

Model 3a

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
VARIABLES	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY	lnY
CHILD1F	-0.0502 (0.0627)	-0.134* (0.0786)	0.0219 (0.0957)	-0.103 (0.0829)	0.0683 (0.0907)	-0.0845 (0.105)	-0.0887 (0.103)	-0.136 (0.0885)	-0.0756 (0.155)	-0.00348 (0.118)
CHILD2F	-0.0245 (0.0603)	-0.0747 (0.0786)	-0.159* (0.0943)	-0.181** (0.0817)	0.0636 (0.0890)	-0.0245 (0.102)	-0.0846 (0.0993)	-0.110 (0.0865)	-0.184 (0.153)	0.0370 (0.115)
CHILD3plusF	-0.0549 (0.0731)	-0.168* (0.0969)	-0.0214 (0.118)	-0.140 (0.102)	0.0320 (0.110)	-0.149 (0.129)	-0.156 (0.130)	-0.264** (0.115)	0.120 (0.211)	0.0656 (0.156)
PARTNER	-0.0539 (0.0697)	0.173** (0.0875)	0.284*** (0.104)	0.259*** (0.0899)	0.0127 (0.0976)	0.257** (0.111)	0.259** (0.109)	0.191** (0.0963)	-0.142 (0.171)	0.0238 (0.128)
lnPARTNERINCOME	0.0265*** (0.00538)	-0.000945 (0.00697)	-0.00552 (0.00799)	-0.00292 (0.00688)	0.00638 (0.00694)	-0.00434 (0.00806)	-0.000563 (0.00786)	0.00554 (0.00726)	0.0278** (0.0135)	0.00254 (0.0101)
DENSEPOP	0.0869** (0.0361)	-0.0609 (0.0481)	0.00434 (0.0564)	0.0317 (0.0499)	0.212*** (0.0530)	0.0264 (0.0665)	-0.152** (0.0658)	-0.0792 (0.0568)	0.0228 (0.102)	-0.0705 (0.0812)
INTERPOP	0.0153 (0.0337)	0.00197 (0.0442)	-0.0515 (0.0507)	-0.0512 (0.0447)	0.00396 (0.0498)	0.0621 (0.0562)	-0.0366 (0.0564)	-0.0446 (0.0488)	-0.138 (0.0869)	0.0789 (0.0671)
EDUHIGH	0.0186 (0.119)	0.162 (0.130)	0.954*** (0.144)	0.391*** (0.123)	0.459*** (0.146)	0.848*** (0.164)	0.196 (0.166)	0.739*** (0.132)	0.564** (0.226)	0.309* (0.167)
EDUMIDDLE	-0.151 (0.113)	-0.189 (0.121)	0.703*** (0.134)	0.177 (0.114)	0.221 (0.138)	0.350** (0.155)	-0.181 (0.157)	0.568*** (0.123)	0.281 (0.209)	-0.000926 (0.153)
EXPERIENCE	0.0271*** (0.00770)	0.128*** (0.0101)	0.107*** (0.0115)	0.0437*** (0.00994)	0.0918*** (0.0107)	0.0557*** (0.0122)	0.0363*** (0.0121)	0.0392*** (0.0102)	0.0710*** (0.0180)	0.0782*** (0.0152)
EXPERIENCE2	-0.000964*** (0.000260)	-0.00406*** (0.000356)	-0.00346*** (0.000421)	-0.00132*** (0.000373)	-0.00314*** (0.000397)	-0.00161*** (0.000465)	-0.000979** (0.000464)	-0.00125*** (0.000384)	-0.00201*** (0.000645)	-0.00252*** (0.000550)
SIZEBIG	0.263*** (0.0436)	0.0834 (0.0588)	0.103 (0.0664)	0.0718 (0.0599)	0.144** (0.0664)	0.315*** (0.0780)	0.135* (0.0757)	0.0978 (0.0637)	0.236** (0.112)	0.278*** (0.0890)
SIZEMIDDLE	0.201*** (0.0327)	0.178*** (0.0434)	0.129** (0.0502)	0.109** (0.0434)	0.0756 (0.0475)	0.254*** (0.0562)	0.103* (0.0561)	-0.0134 (0.0489)	0.0910 (0.0880)	0.158** (0.0687)
CONTRACT	0.377*** (0.0354)	0.729*** (0.0473)	0.825*** (0.0534)	0.435*** (0.0464)	0.728*** (0.0500)	0.928*** (0.0592)	1.093*** (0.0589)	0.915*** (0.0500)	0.959*** (0.0914)	0.730*** (0.0726)
SUPERVISOR	0.267*** (0.0454)	0.260*** (0.0605)	0.162** (0.0725)	0.283*** (0.0616)	0.209*** (0.0694)	0.234*** (0.0822)	0.278*** (0.0813)	0.225*** (0.0742)	0.169 (0.123)	0.0925 (0.0968)
2.NACE	0.0248 (0.0927)	0.329*** (0.117)	0.219 (0.134)	0.113 (0.111)	0.223* (0.128)	0.313* (0.160)	0.785*** (0.155)	0.00403 (0.133)	-0.0896 (0.239)	0.323* (0.178)

3.NACE	0.0866 (0.0960)	0.221* (0.122)	0.377*** (0.139)	0.0638 (0.116)	0.256* (0.134)	0.557*** (0.167)	0.953*** (0.162)	-0.107 (0.138)	-0.181 (0.247)	0.345* (0.184)
4.NACE	-0.0775 (0.0986)	0.396*** (0.125)	0.0841 (0.143)	0.108 (0.118)	0.0561 (0.135)	0.357** (0.168)	0.717*** (0.163)	-0.0378 (0.141)	-0.168 (0.252)	0.220 (0.190)
5.NACE	0.0940 (0.100)	0.341*** (0.127)	0.208 (0.146)	0.150 (0.123)	0.115 (0.140)	0.299* (0.176)	0.881*** (0.170)	0.122 (0.147)	-0.123 (0.264)	0.542*** (0.198)
6.NACE	-0.142 (0.115)	0.332** (0.149)	0.285* (0.168)	0.187 (0.141)	0.359** (0.165)	0.272 (0.196)	0.952*** (0.191)	-0.0949 (0.165)	-0.0355 (0.286)	0.521** (0.224)
7.NACE	0.122 (0.116)	0.644*** (0.148)	0.482*** (0.171)	0.387*** (0.138)	0.460*** (0.154)	0.454** (0.189)	0.961*** (0.184)	0.277* (0.159)	0.277 (0.283)	0.558** (0.218)
8.NACE	0.362*** (0.133)	0.396** (0.184)	0.324 (0.204)	0.338* (0.183)	0.168 (0.181)	0.157 (0.235)	1.129*** (0.237)	0.200 (0.203)	0.433 (0.365)	0.418 (0.290)
9.NACE	-0.0319 (0.112)	0.490*** (0.144)	0.272* (0.165)	0.0866 (0.139)	0.210 (0.157)	0.177 (0.191)	1.058*** (0.191)	-0.0729 (0.164)	0.0709 (0.301)	0.303 (0.225)
10.NACE	0.0794 (0.102)	0.357*** (0.131)	0.463*** (0.153)	0.357*** (0.126)	0.212 (0.144)	0.300* (0.176)	0.726*** (0.170)	-0.219 (0.149)	-0.0696 (0.271)	0.147 (0.205)
11.NACE	-0.0984 (0.136)	0.210 (0.179)	0.224 (0.206)	-0.0988 (0.174)	0.193 (0.207)	-0.0569 (0.229)	0.818*** (0.237)	0.0171 (0.208)	-0.156 (0.392)	0.313 (0.295)
12.NACE	-0.596*** (0.154)	0.158 (0.197)	0.356 (0.222)	0.236 (0.183)	-0.222 (0.201)	0.331 (0.245)	1.026*** (0.230)	-0.108 (0.187)	-0.0361 (0.345)	0.375 (0.277)
13.NACE	-0.0804 (0.129)	0.244 (0.160)	0.674*** (0.197)	0.249 (0.174)	0.210 (0.195)	0.225 (0.225)	0.357* (0.210)	-0.0894 (0.179)	0.0431 (0.331)	0.417* (0.251)
Constant	8.572*** (0.145)	7.420*** (0.168)	6.640*** (0.188)	8.084*** (0.158)	7.466*** (0.188)	7.041*** (0.223)	7.268*** (0.218)	7.728*** (0.178)	7.630*** (0.316)	7.722*** (0.235)
Observations	4,608	4,610	4,210	4,182	4,108	4,152	4,398	4,556	2,225	2,163
R-squared	0.105	0.153	0.140	0.076	0.120	0.122	0.128	0.118	0.102	0.110
Standard errors in parentheses										
*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1										

Source: Authors' calculations based on the EU SILC data (EU SILC 2009 – 2018).

XII

Models 1 and 1a through 3 and 3a – Aggregated over Time

	RAW	Adjusted	Adjusted with partners
VARIABLES	lnHPRIJMYTOTAL	lnHPRIJMYTOTAL	lnHPRIJMYTOTAL
PARENT	0.223*** (0.0149)	0.0490*** (0.0175)	-0.0731*** (0.0271)
PARTNER			0.143*** (0.0324)
lnPARTNERINCOME			0.00383 (0.00245)
DENSEPOP	0.155*** (0.0187)	0.0245 (0.0184)	0.0159 (0.0184)
INTERPOP	0.0527*** (0.0172)	-0.00920 (0.0164)	-0.00938 (0.0164)
EDUHIGH		0.489*** (0.0468)	0.476*** (0.0469)
EDUMIDDLE		0.192*** (0.0439)	0.186*** (0.0440)
EXPERIENCE		0.0714*** (0.00351)	0.0675*** (0.00357)
EXPERIENCE2		-0.00222*** (0.000128)	-0.00214*** (0.000130)
SIZEBIG		0.171*** (0.0217)	0.172*** (0.0217)
SIZEMIDDLE		0.128*** (0.0162)	0.129*** (0.0162)
CONTRACT		0.766*** (0.0171)	0.764*** (0.0171)
SUPERVISOR		0.223*** (0.0232)	0.220*** (0.0232)
2.NACE		0.232*** (0.0440)	0.236*** (0.0440)
3.NACE		0.265*** (0.0458)	0.270*** (0.0458)
4.NACE		0.178*** (0.0467)	0.182*** (0.0466)
5.NACE		0.267*** (0.0482)	0.268*** (0.0482)
6.NACE		0.254*** (0.0550)	0.262*** (0.0550)
7.NACE		0.454*** (0.0538)	0.455*** (0.0537)

	RAW	Adjusted	Adjusted with partners
VARIABLES	lnHPRIJMYTOTAL	lnHPRIJMYTOTAL	lnHPRIJMYTOTAL
CHILD1F	0.212*** (0.0214)	0.0528** (0.0218)	-0.0708** (0.0300)
CHILD2F	0.251*** (0.0185)	0.0517** (0.0209)	-0.0707** (0.0293)
CHILD3plusF	0.156*** (0.0293)	0.0272 (0.0304)	-0.0927** (0.0372)
PARTNER			0.144*** (0.0325)
lnPARTNERINCOME			0.00366 (0.00246)
DENSEPOP	0.153*** (0.0188)	0.0236 (0.0184)	0.0152 (0.0184)
INTERPOP	0.0521*** (0.0172)	-0.00951 (0.0164)	-0.00962 (0.0164)
EDUHIGH		0.488*** (0.0468)	0.476*** (0.0469)
EDUMIDDLE		0.191*** (0.0439)	0.187*** (0.0440)
EXPERIENCE		0.0713*** (0.00352)	0.0674*** (0.00357)
EXPERIENCE2		-0.00221*** (0.000129)	-0.00213*** (0.000130)
SIZEBIG		0.171*** (0.0217)	0.171*** (0.0217)
SIZEMIDDLE		0.128*** (0.0162)	0.129*** (0.0162)
CONTRACT		0.765*** (0.0171)	0.764*** (0.0171)
SUPERVISOR		0.223*** (0.0232)	0.220*** (0.0232)
2.NACE		0.231*** (0.0440)	0.235*** (0.0440)
3.NACE		0.265*** (0.0458)	0.270*** (0.0458)
4.NACE		0.178*** (0.0467)	0.182*** (0.0466)
5.NACE		0.267*** (0.0482)	0.268*** (0.0482)

8.NACE		0.379*** (0.0667)	0.384*** (0.0666)
9.NACE		0.248*** (0.0541)	0.254*** (0.0541)
10.NACE		0.248*** (0.0493)	0.248*** (0.0493)
11.NACE		0.142** (0.0678)	0.138** (0.0678)
12.NACE		0.171** (0.0685)	0.174** (0.0685)
13.NACE		0.188*** (0.0623)	0.194*** (0.0622)
2010.YEAR	-0.0306 (0.0305)	-0.0814*** (0.0288)	-0.0822*** (0.0288)
2011.YEAR	-0.0892*** (0.0311)	-0.110*** (0.0295)	-0.109*** (0.0295)
2012.YEAR	0.0836*** (0.0311)	0.0484 (0.0296)	0.0484 (0.0296)
2013.YEAR	0.00139 (0.0312)	-0.00324 (0.0297)	-0.00335 (0.0297)
2014.YEAR	0.0658** (0.0312)	0.0378 (0.0297)	0.0389 (0.0296)
2015.YEAR	0.0673** (0.0308)	0.0411 (0.0292)	0.0416 (0.0292)
2016.YEAR	0.144*** (0.0306)	0.122*** (0.0290)	0.122*** (0.0289)
2017.YEAR	0.00909 (0.0378)	-0.0370 (0.0358)	-0.0347 (0.0358)
2018.YEAR	0.208*** (0.0383)	0.145*** (0.0361)	0.146*** (0.0361)
Constant	8.932*** (0.0243)	7.526*** (0.0650)	7.527*** (0.0650)
Observations	39,933	39,212	39,212
R-squared	0.010	0.106	0.107
Standard errors in parentheses			
*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1			

6.NACE		0.254*** (0.0550)	0.261*** (0.0550)
7.NACE		0.454*** (0.0538)	0.455*** (0.0537)
8.NACE		0.379*** (0.0667)	0.383*** (0.0667)
9.NACE		0.248*** (0.0541)	0.254*** (0.0541)
10.NACE		0.247*** (0.0493)	0.247*** (0.0493)
11.NACE		0.142** (0.0678)	0.138** (0.0678)
12.NACE		0.170** (0.0685)	0.174** (0.0685)
13.NACE		0.188*** (0.0623)	0.193*** (0.0622)
2010.YEAR	-0.0307 (0.0305)	-0.0815*** (0.0288)	-0.0824*** (0.0288)
2011.YEAR	-0.0900*** (0.0311)	-0.110*** (0.0295)	-0.109*** (0.0295)
2012.YEAR	0.0828*** (0.0311)	0.0481 (0.0296)	0.0481 (0.0296)
2013.YEAR	0.000444 (0.0312)	-0.00348 (0.0297)	-0.00360 (0.0297)
2014.YEAR	0.0644** (0.0312)	0.0375 (0.0297)	0.0386 (0.0296)
2015.YEAR	0.0655** (0.0308)	0.0406 (0.0292)	0.0411 (0.0292)
2016.YEAR	0.142*** (0.0306)	0.121*** (0.0290)	0.122*** (0.0290)
2017.YEAR	0.00729 (0.0378)	-0.0378 (0.0358)	-0.0354 (0.0358)
2018.YEAR	0.207*** (0.0383)	0.144*** (0.0361)	0.146*** (0.0361)
Constant	8.934*** (0.0243)	7.528*** (0.0650)	7.528*** (0.0651)
Observations	39,933	39,212	39,212
R-squared	0.010	0.106	0.107
Standard errors in parentheses			
*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1			

Source: Authors' calculations based on the EU SILC data (EU SILC 2009 – 2018).

XIV

Models 4 and 4a

	Dense population	Inter population	Thin population
VARIABLES	lnY	lnY	lnY
PARENT	0.211*** (0.0317)	0.201*** (0.0252)	0.246*** (0.0226)
2010.YEAR	-0.0564 (0.0617)	0.0196 (0.0522)	-0.0544 (0.0474)
2011.YEAR	-0.0999 (0.0645)	-0.0645 (0.0534)	-0.105** (0.0476)
2012.YEAR	0.108* (0.0647)	0.0702 (0.0539)	0.0757 (0.0472)
2013.YEAR	0.0895 (0.0646)	-0.00470 (0.0554)	-0.0497 (0.0467)
2014.YEAR	0.104 (0.0656)	0.116** (0.0515)	-0.00368 (0.0487)
2015.YEAR	0.0845 (0.0642)	0.121** (0.0520)	0.0111 (0.0476)
2016.YEAR	0.132** (0.0636)	0.164*** (0.0516)	0.134*** (0.0473)
2017.YEAR	0.120 (0.0800)	-0.0729 (0.0632)	0.0147 (0.0584)
2018.YEAR	0.168** (0.0823)	0.305*** (0.0639)	0.146** (0.0586)
Constant	9.076*** (0.0450)	8.974*** (0.0389)	8.951*** (0.0352)
Observations	9,997	13,384	16,552
R-squared	0.008	0.009	0.009
Standard errors in parentheses			
*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1			

	Dense population	Inter population	Thin population
VARIABLES	lnY	lnY	lnY
PARENT	-0.0536 (0.0494)	-0.113** (0.0489)	-0.0585 (0.0447)
PARTNER	0.0158 (0.0630)	0.218*** (0.0577)	0.142*** (0.0517)
lnPARTNERINCOME	0.0165*** (0.00509)	0.000897 (0.00415)	0.00344 (0.00376)
EDUMIDDLE	-0.220*** (0.0351)	-0.261*** (0.0314)	-0.172*** (0.0302)
EXPERIENCE	0.0636*** (0.00770)	0.0554*** (0.00607)	0.0791*** (0.00538)
EXPERIENCE2	-0.00221*** (0.000281)	-0.00174*** (0.000222)	-0.00246*** (0.000194)
SIZEBIG	0.136*** (0.0451)	0.144*** (0.0374)	0.215*** (0.0332)
SIZEMIDDLE	0.0986*** (0.0338)	0.105*** (0.0275)	0.160*** (0.0250)
CONTRACT	0.924*** (0.0365)	0.826*** (0.0292)	0.650*** (0.0259)
SUPERVISOR	0.289*** (0.0430)	0.244*** (0.0391)	0.193*** (0.0390)
2.NACE	-0.0528 (0.231)	0.499*** (0.0925)	0.186*** (0.0513)
3.NACE	-0.175 (0.233)	0.541*** (0.0955)	0.239*** (0.0542)
4.NACE	-0.185 (0.231)	0.500*** (0.0957)	0.148** (0.0582)
5.NACE	-0.144 (0.234)	0.566*** (0.0990)	0.265*** (0.0592)
6.NACE	-0.118 (0.238)	0.447*** (0.108)	0.343*** (0.0750)
7.NACE	0.146 (0.234)	0.727*** (0.109)	0.519*** (0.0778)
8.NACE	0.225 (0.242)	0.450*** (0.127)	0.427*** (0.116)

9.NACE	-0.0641 (0.235)	0.646*** (0.108)	0.144* (0.0770)
10.NACE	-0.0746 (0.234)	0.523*** (0.0997)	0.249*** (0.0625)
11.NACE	0.0209 (0.255)	0.584*** (0.123)	-0.0833 (0.0975)
12.NACE	-0.137 (0.252)	0.489*** (0.124)	0.125 (0.105)
13.NACE	-0.158 (0.242)	0.565*** (0.122)	0.102 (0.0906)
2010.YEAR	-0.179*** (0.0577)	-0.0340 (0.0494)	-0.0663 (0.0450)
2011.YEAR	-0.147** (0.0605)	-0.109** (0.0507)	-0.0823* (0.0454)
2012.YEAR	0.0384 (0.0611)	0.0199 (0.0513)	0.0679 (0.0450)
2013.YEAR	0.0844 (0.0611)	-0.0122 (0.0530)	-0.0387 (0.0447)
2014.YEAR	0.0198 (0.0619)	0.0937* (0.0491)	0.00108 (0.0467)
2015.YEAR	-0.0551 (0.0606)	0.0885* (0.0494)	0.0566 (0.0454)
2016.YEAR	0.0170 (0.0598)	0.142*** (0.0490)	0.164*** (0.0450)
2017.YEAR	-0.00718 (0.0751)	-0.101* (0.0599)	0.00269 (0.0555)
2018.YEAR	0.00312 (0.0771)	0.240*** (0.0605)	0.136** (0.0556)
Constant	8.299*** (0.236)	7.686*** (0.105)	7.903*** (0.0684)
Observations	9,780	13,173	16,259
R-squared	0.126	0.110	0.092
Standard errors in parentheses			
*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1			

Source: Authors' calculations based on the EU SILC data (EU SILC 2009 – 2018).

Models 5 and 5a

	Wpartner	NonWPartner
VARIABLES	lnY	lnY
PARENT	-0.0924*** (0.0242)	0.218*** (0.0249)
DENSEPOP	0.162*** (0.0238)	0.115*** (0.0268)
INTERPOP	0.0447** (0.0221)	0.0532** (0.0242)
2010.YEAR	-0.0286 (0.0372)	-0.0365 (0.0444)
2011.YEAR	-0.0552 (0.0386)	-0.105** (0.0448)
2012.YEAR	0.0258 (0.0387)	0.124*** (0.0447)
2013.YEAR	0.00886 (0.0386)	0.00117 (0.0451)
2014.YEAR	0.0520 (0.0394)	0.0814* (0.0444)
2015.YEAR	0.0598 (0.0389)	0.0791* (0.0440)
2016.YEAR	0.101*** (0.0384)	0.175*** (0.0438)
2017.YEAR	0.00136 (0.0491)	0.0205 (0.0531)
2018.YEAR	0.104** (0.0495)	0.266*** (0.0538)
Constant	9.288*** (0.0353)	8.876*** (0.0343)
Observations	15,443	24,490
R-squared	0.006	0.007
Standard errors in parentheses		
*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1		

	Wpartner	NonWPartner
VARIABLES	lnY	lnY
PARENT	-0.0787*** (0.0262)	0.0722*** (0.0260)
DENSEPOP	0.0358 (0.0239)	0.00972 (0.0261)
INTERPOP	-0.00870 (0.0214)	-0.00468 (0.0230)
EDUHIGH	0.362*** (0.0767)	0.512*** (0.0600)
EDUMIDDLE	0.127* (0.0735)	0.192*** (0.0555)
EXPERIENCE	0.0258*** (0.00676)	0.0864*** (0.00490)
EXPERIENCE2	-0.000740*** (0.000206)	-0.00302*** (0.000201)
SIZEBIG	0.171*** (0.0281)	0.193*** (0.0308)
SIZEMIDDLE	0.120*** (0.0212)	0.146*** (0.0228)
CONTRACT	0.635*** (0.0235)	0.826*** (0.0235)
SUPERVISOR	0.223*** (0.0272)	0.235*** (0.0357)
2.NACE	0.115** (0.0526)	0.332*** (0.0659)
3.NACE	-0.00272 (0.0552)	0.458*** (0.0682)
4.NACE	0.0291 (0.0564)	0.300*** (0.0693)
5.NACE	0.0466 (0.0569)	0.443*** (0.0729)
6.NACE	-0.116 (0.0775)	0.461*** (0.0774)
7.NACE	0.267*** (0.0674)	0.603*** (0.0781)

8.NACE	0.356*** (0.0856)	0.443*** (0.0953)
9.NACE	0.120* (0.0674)	0.363*** (0.0789)
10.NACE	0.124** (0.0588)	0.366*** (0.0738)
11.NACE	-0.000201 (0.0804)	0.265*** (0.102)
12.NACE	0.0236 (0.0855)	0.306*** (0.0994)
13.NACE	-0.0403 (0.0826)	0.350*** (0.0880)
2010.YEAR	-0.0295 (0.0357)	-0.121*** (0.0419)
2011.YEAR	-0.0412 (0.0370)	-0.151*** (0.0425)
2012.YEAR	0.0397 (0.0373)	0.0607 (0.0425)
2013.YEAR	0.0268 (0.0372)	-0.0151 (0.0430)
2014.YEAR	0.0800** (0.0381)	0.0225 (0.0423)
2015.YEAR	0.0821** (0.0374)	0.0297 (0.0417)
2016.YEAR	0.130*** (0.0368)	0.125*** (0.0415)
2017.YEAR	0.0151 (0.0470)	-0.0549 (0.0502)
2018.YEAR	0.124*** (0.0474)	0.161*** (0.0507)
Constant	8.264*** (0.103)	7.289*** (0.0895)
Observations	15,254	23,958
R-squared	0.110	0.102
Standard errors in parentheses		
*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1		

Source: Authors' calculations based on the EU SILC data (EU SILC 2009 – 2018).

XVIII

Models 6 and 6a

	Public	Private
VARIABLES	lnY	lnY
PARENT	0.319*** (0.0397)	0.209*** (0.0159)
DENSEPOP	0.289*** (0.0497)	0.136*** (0.0201)
INTERPOP	0.160*** (0.0470)	0.0409** (0.0183)
2010.YEAR	0.0801 (0.0799)	-0.0433 (0.0327)
2011.YEAR	0.148* (0.0845)	-0.111*** (0.0332)
2012.YEAR	0.222*** (0.0824)	0.0691** (0.0333)
2013.YEAR	0.123 (0.0831)	-0.0109 (0.0334)
2014.YEAR	0.130 (0.0814)	0.0575* (0.0334)
2015.YEAR	0.0209 (0.0789)	0.0697** (0.0331)
2016.YEAR	-0.00864 (0.0816)	0.159*** (0.0327)
2017.YEAR	0.0712 (0.106)	0.00442 (0.0403)
2018.YEAR	0.116 (0.109)	0.218*** (0.0407)
Constant	8.942*** (0.0640)	8.933*** (0.0261)
Observations	3,921	36,012
R-squared	0.028	0.009
Standard errors in parentheses		
*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1		

	Public	Private
VARIABLES	lnY	lnY
PARENT	-0.0277 (0.0626)	-0.0674** (0.0296)
PARTNER	-0.0179 (0.0772)	0.173*** (0.0353)
lnPARTNERINCOME	0.0202*** (0.00608)	0.00524** (0.00264)
DENSEPOP	0.164*** (0.0453)	0.0698*** (0.0193)
INTERPOP	0.124*** (0.0422)	0.00248 (0.0175)
EXPERIENCE	0.0565*** (0.00956)	0.0607*** (0.00379)
EXPERIENCE2	-0.00184*** (0.000352)	-0.00208*** (0.000139)
SIZEBIG	0.184*** (0.0537)	0.169*** (0.0223)
SIZEMIDDLE	0.0987** (0.0435)	0.131*** (0.0170)
CONTRACT	0.622*** (0.0553)	0.793*** (0.0178)
SUPERVISOR	0.290*** (0.0485)	0.301*** (0.0250)
2010.YEAR	-0.0122 (0.0715)	-0.0886*** (0.0311)
2011.YEAR	0.108 (0.0760)	-0.123*** (0.0318)
2012.YEAR	0.150** (0.0747)	0.0382 (0.0319)
2013.YEAR	0.0629 (0.0750)	-0.000312 (0.0321)
2014.YEAR	0.0831 (0.0733)	0.0394 (0.0320)
2015.YEAR	0.0609 (0.0712)	0.0447 (0.0317)

2016.YEAR	-0.0302 (0.0734)	0.144*** (0.0312)
2017.YEAR	-0.0110 (0.0952)	-0.0358 (0.0383)
2018.YEAR	0.0643 (0.0977)	0.160*** (0.0387)
Constant	8.162*** (0.0849)	8.008*** (0.0325)
Observations	3,856	35,458
R-squared	0.094	0.096
Standard errors in parentheses		
*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1		

Source: Authors' calculations based on the EU SILC data (EU SILC 2009 – 2018).

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Models 7 and 7a

	SizeBIG	SizeMIDDLE	SizeSMALL
VARIABLES	ln Y	ln Y	ln Y
PARENT	0.272*** (0.0288)	0.243*** (0.0200)	0.216*** (0.0278)
DENSEPOP	0.206*** (0.0358)	0.136*** (0.0249)	0.146*** (0.0356)
INTERPOP	0.0211 (0.0337)	0.0385* (0.0231)	0.0911*** (0.0320)
2010.YEAR	-0.191*** (0.0602)	-0.00653 (0.0410)	-0.0173 (0.0566)
2011.YEAR	-0.196*** (0.0603)	-0.105** (0.0423)	-0.0516 (0.0575)
2012.YEAR	-0.0821 (0.0618)	0.0441 (0.0418)	0.174*** (0.0576)
2013.YEAR	-0.0358 (0.0623)	-0.0442 (0.0420)	0.0583 (0.0576)
2014.YEAR	0.0752 (0.0614)	0.104** (0.0421)	-0.00182 (0.0575)
2015.YEAR	0.0287 (0.0595)	0.0724* (0.0417)	0.0470 (0.0573)
2016.YEAR	0.164*** (0.0578)	0.0558 (0.0417)	0.193*** (0.0569)
2017.YEAR	0.0657 (0.0698)	-0.0400 (0.0511)	-0.0263 (0.0721)
2018.YEAR	0.240*** (0.0709)	0.164*** (0.0513)	0.180** (0.0734)
Constant	9.155*** (0.0472)	9.052*** (0.0330)	8.707*** (0.0450)
Observations	6,955	17,395	15,492
R-squared	0.028	0.013	0.007
Standard errors in parentheses			
*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1			

	SizeBIG	SizeMIDDLE	SizeSMALL
VARIABLES	ln Y	ln Y	ln Y
PARENT	-0.0109 (0.0520)	-0.0518 (0.0369)	-0.121** (0.0511)
PARTNER	-0.00139 (0.0627)	0.0781* (0.0447)	0.286*** (0.0601)
lnPARTNERINCOME	0.00956** (0.00475)	0.00736** (0.00345)	-0.00246 (0.00443)
DENSEPOP	0.000407 (0.0367)	0.0193 (0.0246)	-0.000332 (0.0350)
INTERPOP	-0.0372 (0.0324)	-0.0159 (0.0222)	0.000827 (0.0307)
EDUHIGH	0.395*** (0.0985)	0.546*** (0.0616)	0.441*** (0.0890)
EDUMIDDLE	0.129 (0.0931)	0.286*** (0.0574)	0.0964 (0.0836)
EXPERIENCE	0.0775*** (0.00741)	0.0609*** (0.00467)	0.0722*** (0.00681)
EXPERIENCE2	-0.00243*** (0.000274)	-0.00194*** (0.000169)	-0.00230*** (0.000246)
CONTRACT	0.698*** (0.0408)	0.728*** (0.0253)	0.807*** (0.0285)
SUPERVISOR	0.248*** (0.0414)	0.231*** (0.0313)	0.167*** (0.0465)
2.NACE	0.0668 (0.113)	0.347*** (0.0594)	0.180** (0.0774)
3.NACE	0.139 (0.124)	0.322*** (0.0621)	0.246*** (0.0779)
4.NACE	0.234* (0.130)	0.307*** (0.0644)	0.0896 (0.0781)
5.NACE	0.138 (0.123)	0.326*** (0.0655)	0.247*** (0.0832)
6.NACE	0.346* (0.195)	0.292*** (0.0769)	0.233*** (0.0899)
7.NACE	0.423*** (0.133)	0.571*** (0.0712)	0.324*** (0.0967)

8.NACE	0.340** (0.166)	0.364*** (0.0884)	0.431*** (0.118)
9.NACE	0.260* (0.145)	0.409*** (0.0766)	0.128 (0.0896)
10.NACE	0.201* (0.120)	0.323*** (0.0652)	0.159* (0.0922)
11.NACE	0.0265 (0.159)	0.198** (0.0815)	0.273* (0.164)
12.NACE	0.199 (0.151)	0.144 (0.0955)	0.129 (0.122)
13.NACE	0.157 (0.191)	0.396*** (0.0926)	0.0667 (0.0986)
2010. YEAR	-0.176*** (0.0574)	-0.0661* (0.0389)	-0.0730 (0.0537)
2011. YEAR	-0.150*** (0.0577)	-0.117*** (0.0403)	-0.0967* (0.0548)
2012. YEAR	-0.0499 (0.0593)	0.0150 (0.0400)	0.111** (0.0550)
2013. YEAR	0.0116 (0.0598)	-0.0421 (0.0403)	0.0305 (0.0552)
2014. YEAR	0.122** (0.0593)	0.0791** (0.0402)	-0.0576 (0.0550)
2015. YEAR	0.0601 (0.0571)	0.0448 (0.0397)	0.0170 (0.0546)
2016. YEAR	0.153*** (0.0554)	0.0544 (0.0397)	0.166*** (0.0542)
2017. YEAR	0.0544 (0.0668)	-0.0671 (0.0486)	-0.0600 (0.0684)
2018. YEAR	0.217*** (0.0678)	0.118** (0.0487)	0.125* (0.0695)
Constant	7.912*** (0.156)	7.572*** (0.0863)	7.583*** (0.117)
Observations	6,833	17,082	15,226
R-squared	0.129	0.104	0.088
Standard errors in parentheses			
*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1			

Source: Authors' calculations based on the EU SILC data (EU SILC 2009 – 2018).

Models 8 and 8a

	EDUHIGH	EDUMIDDLE	EDULOW
VARIABLES	lnY	lnY	lnY
PARENT	0.303*** (0.0281)	0.202*** (0.0174)	0.227* (0.117)
DENSEPOP	0.182*** (0.0343)	0.0606*** (0.0227)	-0.337** (0.170)
INTERPOP	0.121*** (0.0354)	0.00760 (0.0197)	0.00996 (0.129)
2010.YEAR	0.102* (0.0587)	-0.0715** (0.0353)	-0.131 (0.277)
2011.YEAR	-0.0630 (0.0595)	-0.0731** (0.0361)	-0.986*** (0.277)
2012.YEAR	0.103* (0.0593)	0.0798** (0.0362)	-0.249 (0.273)
2013.YEAR	-0.0171 (0.0589)	-0.000101 (0.0363)	-0.224 (0.286)
2014.YEAR	0.218*** (0.0588)	0.0212 (0.0363)	-0.499* (0.280)
2015.YEAR	0.235*** (0.0586)	0.0131 (0.0358)	-0.277 (0.279)
2016.YEAR	0.129** (0.0587)	0.162*** (0.0355)	-0.410 (0.265)
2017.YEAR	0.146** (0.0731)	-0.0192 (0.0439)	-0.375 (0.305)
2018.YEAR	0.257*** (0.0742)	0.194*** (0.0445)	0.0505 (0.297)
Constant	9.079*** (0.0481)	8.925*** (0.0280)	8.960*** (0.232)
Observations	8,955	29,914	1,064
R-squared	0.023	0.007	0.030
Standard errors in parentheses			
*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1			

	EDUHIGH	EDUMIDDLE	EDULOW
VARIABLES	lnY	lnY	lnY
PARENT	-0.0189 (0.0474)	-0.0797** (0.0327)	-0.120 (0.264)
PARTNER	0.137** (0.0581)	0.126*** (0.0389)	0.255 (0.278)
lnPARTNERINCOME	0.000999 (0.00448)	0.00596** (0.00292)	0.00260 (0.0187)
DENSEPOP	0.115*** (0.0324)	-0.00580 (0.0223)	-0.384** (0.172)
INTERPOP	0.0873*** (0.0328)	-0.0359* (0.0190)	-0.0369 (0.129)
EXPERIENCE	0.0527*** (0.00691)	0.0754*** (0.00431)	0.0336 (0.0248)
EXPERIENCE2	-0.00184*** (0.000279)	-0.00238*** (0.000154)	-0.000446 (0.000948)
SIZEBIG	0.148*** (0.0385)	0.181*** (0.0259)	0.0591 (0.196)
SIZEMIDDLE	0.0856*** (0.0303)	0.148*** (0.0191)	-0.0384 (0.132)
CONTRACT	0.742*** (0.0345)	0.762*** (0.0199)	0.941*** (0.129)
SUPERVISOR	0.262*** (0.0317)	0.209*** (0.0318)	0.0167 (0.348)
2.NACE	0.191* (0.103)	0.249*** (0.0502)	0.369 (0.254)
3.NACE	0.241** (0.113)	0.278*** (0.0520)	0.499* (0.258)
4.NACE	0.0785 (0.108)	0.213*** (0.0531)	0.149 (0.326)
5.NACE	0.269** (0.116)	0.281*** (0.0545)	0.187 (0.326)
6.NACE	0.0349 (0.166)	0.288*** (0.0612)	0.718* (0.373)
7.NACE	0.373*** (0.106)	0.512*** (0.0717)	1.070* (0.634)

8.NACE	0.304*** (0.114)	0.482*** (0.102)	
9.NACE	0.233** (0.109)	0.261*** (0.0675)	-0.576 (0.446)
10.NACE	0.211** (0.105)	0.260*** (0.0593)	0.534 (0.358)
11.NACE	0.0844 (0.112)	0.244* (0.125)	1.207* (0.725)
12.NACE	0.312** (0.124)	0.0348 (0.0877)	0.678 (0.492)
13.NACE	0.0445 (0.124)	0.235*** (0.0749)	0.701* (0.359)
2010.YEAR	0.0386 (0.0544)	-0.120*** (0.0337)	-0.151 (0.262)
2011.YEAR	-0.0373 (0.0554)	-0.103*** (0.0346)	-0.996*** (0.263)
2012.YEAR	0.0968* (0.0555)	0.0367 (0.0347)	-0.330 (0.259)
2013.YEAR	0.0503 (0.0552)	-0.0135 (0.0350)	-0.470* (0.276)
2014.YEAR	0.248*** (0.0551)	-0.0130 (0.0349)	-0.669** (0.269)
2015.YEAR	0.206*** (0.0546)	-0.0127 (0.0343)	-0.177 (0.270)
2016.YEAR	0.127** (0.0546)	0.139*** (0.0340)	-0.620** (0.258)
2017.YEAR	0.0936 (0.0678)	-0.0606 (0.0420)	-0.596** (0.291)
2018.YEAR	0.205*** (0.0686)	0.126*** (0.0425)	-0.0795 (0.283)
Constant	8.016*** (0.113)	7.681*** (0.0588)	7.901*** (0.335)
Observations	8,753	29,420	1,039
R-squared	0.117	0.093	0.126
Standard errors in parentheses			
*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1			

Source: Authors' calculations based on the EU SILC data (EU SILC 2009 – 2018).

Descriptive Statistics

Models 4 and 4a

Variable	DENSEPOP			INTERPOP			THINPOP		
	<i>Obs</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Std. Dev.</i>	<i>Obs</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Std. Dev.</i>	<i>Obs</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Std. Dev.</i>
Y	9,997	14226.81	8521.98	13,384	12445.88	9620.67	16,552	11748.19	6860.05
PARENT	9,997	0.43	0.50	13,384	0.47	0.50	16,552	0.46	0.50
AGE	9,997	33.22	6.86	13,384	33.51	6.93	16,552	33.29	7.28
EXPERIENCE	9,826	11.59	7.50	13,209	12.24	7.60	16,279	12.33	7.91
EXPERIENCE2	9,826	190.62	195.37	13,209	207.60	198.41	16,279	214.69	208.55
EDUHIGH	9,997	0.34	0.47	13,384	0.22	0.41	16,552	0.16	0.37
EDUMIDDLE	9,997	0.65	0.48	13,384	0.75	0.43	16,552	0.81	0.39
EDULOW	9,997	0.02	0.13	13,384	0.03	0.16	16,552	0.03	0.18

Source: Authors' calculations based on the EU SILC data (EU SILC 2009 – 2018).

Models 5 and 5a

Variable	With working Partner			Without working Partner		
	<i>Obs</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Std. Dev.</i>	<i>Obs</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Std. Dev.</i>
Y	15,443	13604.41	7788.14	24,490	11970.77	8621.83
PARENT	15,443	0.81	0.39	24,490	0.23	0.42
AGE	15,443	37.85	5.31	24,490	30.51	6.53
EXPERIENCE	15,300	16.91	6.21	24,014	9.06	6.99
EXPERIENCE2	15,300	324.54	198.49	24,014	130.95	164.97
EDUHIGH	15,443	0.23	0.42	24,490	0.22	0.41
EDUMIDDLE	15,443	0.75	0.43	24,490	0.75	0.43
EDULOW	15,443	0.02	0.12	24,490	0.03	0.18

Source: Authors' calculations based on the EU SILC data (EU SILC 2009 – 2018).

Models 6 and 6a

Variable	Public			Private		
	<i>Obs</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Std. Dev.</i>	<i>Obs</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Std. Dev.</i>
Y	3,921	13886.29	6367.854	36,012	12462.76	8523.506
PARENT	3,921	0.492731	0.500011	36,012	0.449795	0.49748
AGE	3,921	34.13772	6.727222	36,012	33.26061	7.091764
EXPERIENCE	3,856	11.88641	7.570888	35,458	12.1396	7.730504
EXPERIENCE2	3,856	198.5902	193.988	35,458	207.1289	203.0033
EDUHIGH	3,921	0.500893	0.500063	36,012	0.19413	0.395535
EDUMIDDLE	3,921	0.482785	0.499767	36,012	0.778102	0.415529
EDULOW	3,921	0.016322	0.126728	36,012	0.027769	0.164311

Source: Authors' calculations based on the EU SILC data (EU SILC 2009 – 2018).

Models 7 and 7a

Variable	SIZEBIG			SIZEMIDDLE			SIZESMALL		
	<i>Obs</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Std. Dev.</i>	<i>Obs</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Std. Dev.</i>	<i>Obs</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Std. Dev.</i>
Y	6,955	14127.77	7537.41	17,395	13041.78	9113.57	15,492	11416.15	7558.96
PARENT	6,955	0.45	0.50	17,395	0.43	0.50	15,492	0.48	0.50
AGE	6,955	33.33	7.01	17,395	33.06	7.07	15,492	33.67	7.07
EXPERIENCE	6,844	12.12	7.62	17,118	11.78	7.79	15,269	12.49	7.65
EXPERIENCE2	6,844	204.84	195.87	17,118	199.46	203.95	15,269	214.54	202.58
EDUHIGH	6,955	0.25	0.43	17,395	0.23	0.42	15,492	0.21	0.41
EDUMIDDLE	6,955	0.73	0.44	17,395	0.74	0.44	15,492	0.77	0.42
EDULOW	6,955	0.02	0.15	17,395	0.03	0.17	15,492	0.03	0.16

Source: Authors' calculations based on the EU SILC data (EU SILC 2009 – 2018).

Models 8 and 8a

Variable	EDUHIGH			EDUMIDDLE			EDULOW		
	<i>Obs</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Std. Dev.</i>	<i>Obs</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Std. Dev.</i>	<i>Obs</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Std. Dev.</i>
Y	8,955	16178.29	12256.60	29,914	11646.52	6466.17	1,064	9385.62	5627.64
PARENT	8,955	0.44	0.50	29,914	0.46	0.50	1,064	0.44	0.50
AGE	8,955	33.46	6.13	29,914	33.35	7.30	1,064	32.19	7.58
EXPERIENCE	8,795	9.35	7.01	29,480	12.98	7.70	1,039	10.88	8.13
EXPERIENCE2	8,795	136.49	160.85	29,480	227.88	208.15	1,039	184.56	207.51

Source: Authors' calculations based on the EU SILC data (EU SILC 2009 – 2018).